



2015 Master Gardener Plant Sale

2015 Perennial Plants

Botanical Name (Genus and species)	Variety and/or Cultivar	Common Name	Light	Bloom Time	Flower Color	Height	Comments
<i>Abelia mosanensis</i>		Fragrant Abelia	sun to pt. shade	May-June	white w/pink- rose	4-6 feet	SHRUB: multi-stemmed, deciduous; loose upright-arching stems; pink buds open to extremely fragrant, tubular flowers; glossy green foliage turns orange-red in fall; easily grown in acidic, well-drained soil; winter hardy to Zone 4; use as specimen, border, foundation or hedge; attracts butterflies.
<i>Achillea grandifolia</i>		White Yarrow	sun to pt. shade	July-September	white	30"	White flower heads on thick stems; ideal for cutting and dries well; grey-green foliage; can spread aggressively; drought tolerant; attracts butterflies; deer resistant.
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	'Cerise Queen'	Yarrow	sun	July-September	fuchsia	18-24"	Bright clusters of flowers borne on upright stems; fragrant ferny foliage; generous bloomer; good for cuttings, fresh or dried; deadhead to promote continuous blooms; inclined to spread; may be trimmed to maintain a compact habit; drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Achillea ptarmica</i>	'The Pearl'	Sneezewort	sun	June-August	white	24-36"	Easy to grow; good cut flower; needs good drainage, tolerates poor soils; slowly spreads by rhizomes; aromatic leaves; divide every 2 to 3 years to avoid sprawl; drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Aconitum carmichaelii</i>		Monkshood	sun to pt. shade	August-Sept.	pale blue inside deep purple outside	18-36"	Needs rich, moist, well-drained soil; showy, late-blooming flowers; attractive, leathery, dark green foliage; ALL PARTS OF THIS PLANT ARE POISONOUS- WEAR GLOVES WHEN WORKING WITH THIS PLANT; deer resistant.
<i>Actaea racemosa</i>		Black Cohosh; Bugbane	pt. shade to shade	late summer	white	4-6 feet	Formerly <i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i> ; bottle-brush shaped blooms; ferny leaves; moist soil; cut back early spring; protect from strong wind; will naturalize; rabbit and deer resistant; native.
<i>Actinidia arguta</i> *		Hardy Kiwi	sun to pt. shade	June	green, white	40 feet	VINE: Fragrant small flowers on vigorous, deciduous, woody vine; glossy decorative green leaves; delicious fruit is grape-sized and smooth-skinned; ripens in October; dioecious (at least one male pollinator needed for fruit set on female vines); needs frequent heavy pruning.
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>		Bugleweed	sun to pt. shade	early summer	purple	Under 6"	Ground cover; spreads aggressively by underground runners; showy flowers; attractive to bees, birds and butterflies; deer resistant.
<i>Alchemilla mollis</i>		Lady's Mantle	sun to pt. shade	June-August	yellow	16-18"	Average soil; clump forming; groundcover; bold chartreuse flowers; light green rounded leaves with crinkly edges; blends with anything; rabbit and deer resistant.
<i>Alchemilla</i> sp.		Lady's Mantle	sun to pt. shade	June-August	varies	16-18"	Plants form a mound of rounded, velvety soft olive-green leaves; foliage shape lends interest; texture catches and holds water drops which reflect in the sun; flowers are frothy clusters of greenish yellow; keep moist in full sun; deer resistant.
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> *		Chives	sun	April-May	purple	12-16"	Culinary HERB; more info on herb list.
<i>Allium senescens</i>	var. <i>glaucum</i>	Corkscrew Chives	sun to pt. sun	mid to late summer	pink	6-12"	Interesting twisted bluish foliage; great edger; self seeds; attracts butterflies & hummingbirds; drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Allium tuberosum</i> *		Garlic Chives	sun	August- September	white	12-18"	Culinary HERB; more info on herb list
<i>Armoracia rusticana</i> *		Horseradish	sun	n/a	n/a	24-48"	Culinary HERB; more info on herb list.
<i>Amsonia hubrichtii</i>		Blue Star	sun to pt. sun	April-May	blue	24-36"	Easy to grow; well-drained soil; powdery blue, showy flowers; stunning, golden yellow fall foliage; suitable for rain gardens; attracts butterflies; deer resistant.

<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>		Eastern Bluestar	sun to pt. sun	May	light blue	24-36"	Very upright plant; blooms are clusters of light blue star shaped flowers.
<i>Anemone x hybrida</i>	'September Charm'	Japanese Anemone	pt. shade	August-September	pink	24-48"	Vigorous grower; providing showy, late summer/fall flowers; good cut flower; naturalizes; deer resistant.
<i>Anemone ranunculoides</i>		Buttercup Anemone	pt. shade to shade	April - May	yellow	4-6"	Dark green ferny leaves; forms a tight low mat; at the center of each leaf is a bright yellow flower which faces up producing a very showy display; prefer moist soil with a high pH; goes dormant mid-to-late summer.
<i>Arum italicum</i>	'Pictum'	Lords and Ladies	pt. shade to shade	April-May	light green to white	12"	Unique flower resembles Jack-in-the-Pulpit; above arrowhead-shaped gray-green leaves with pale green midribs; foliage goes dormant in summer, re-emerges in autumn; orange berries persist through summer; all parts of plant are toxic; tolerates heavy shade; deer resistant.
<i>Asarum canadense</i>		Wild Ginger	shade	April-May	reddish brown	6-10"	Slow growing groundcover naturalizes well; flower hidden by heart-shaped leaves; tolerates wet areas; deer resistant; hard to find native plant.
<i>Asarum europaeum</i>		European Wild Ginger	pt. shade to shade	April-May	brownish	4-6"	Grown for attractive, shiny heart-shaped leaves; great groundcover; prefers rich, slightly acid, organic soil with plenty of moisture, spreads slowly; don't plant too deep; deer resistant.
<i>Astilbe chinensis</i>	var. <i>pumila</i>	Dwarf Chinese Astilbe	shade	May-August	lilac pink	9-12"	Prefers moist, rich soil; showy flowers; graceful, fernlike foliage; spreads by rhizomes; low maintenance; staple of shade gardens; stream banks; deer resistant.
<i>Astilbe</i> sp.		False Spirea	shade	varies	varies	12-24"	Graceful, fernlike foliage; spreads by rhizomes; low maintenance; staple of shade gardens; prefers moist, rich soil; tolerates heavy shade and black walnut; deer resistant.
<i>Athyrium angustum forma rubellum</i>	'Lady in Red'	Lady Fern	pt. shade to shade	n/a	n/a	18-30"	Elliptic, lacy, light-green fronds with contrasting burgundy-red stems; a great blending plant for hosta and other bold-leaf plants in the woodland garden; deciduous; best growth will occur in partial shade and a rich, moist soil; naturalizes well by creeping rhizomes and can form colonies in optimum growing conditions; deer resistant; native.
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	'Dre's Dagger'	Lady Fern	shade	n/a	n/a	12-18"	Dwarf cultivar; lacy-cut, finely-divided, dark green fronds; good for woodland gardens, shaded border or shade gardens, and along shaded streams or ponds; shelter from strong winds; divide in spring; rabbit and deer resistant; native.
<i>Athyrium niponicum</i>	var. <i>pictum</i>	Japanese Painted Fern	pt. sun to shade	n/a	n/a	12-18"	Very colorful with shades of green, purple and red on a grey-blue background; color intensifies with morning or late afternoon sun; prefers moist, well-drained soil; naturalizes by rhizomes, can form dense colonies.
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	'Snowbank'	False Aster	sun	late summer to fall	white	36-48"	Beautiful in drifts; upright; gray foliage; tolerant of any soil; native to the eastern US.
<i>Brunnera macrophylla</i>		Siberian Bugloss; Perennial Forget-Me-Nots	pt. shade to shade	April-May	intense sky blue	12-18"	Large coarse heart-shaped leaves; naturalizes; cheerful, intense blue flowers in spring; may go dormant if too dry; deer resistant.
<i>Calamintha nepeta</i>		Lesser Calamint	sun to pt. shade	August	light blue	8-18"	Mint family; shiny dark green leaves; spreads and forms a bushy clump; not aggressive; produces mass of pale flowers that last for two months.
<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>		Carolina Allspice	sun to pt. shade	April-July	red/brown	6-12 feet	Deciduous SHRUB; attractive; showy, fragrant flowers; easy to grow; prune to keep compact; naturalizes.
<i>Campanula persicifolia</i>	'Telham Beauty'	Peach-leaved Bellflower	sun to pt. shade	May-June	lavender-blue	30-36"	Large, bell-shaped 3" flowers on 3 foot stalks; narrow, glossy, bright-green leaves; cut back after flowering to prevent self seeding; attracts birds and butterflies; deer resistant.
<i>Campanula punctata</i>		Spotted Bellflower	sun to pt. shade	June-August	pink	12-18"	Large, showy pink flowers on upright stems; heart-shaped leaves; easy to grow; spreads freely; deer resistant.

<i>Campanula punctata</i>	'Cherry Bells'	Spotted Bellflower	sun to pt. shade	June-July	cherry red	12-18"	Bright, large, tubular, bell-like flowers with inside spotting hang from arching leafy upright stems; light green leaves form mounds; clumps can spread vigorously by rhizomes and self-seeding; needs regular moisture; use in borders, rock gardens or lightly shaded woodland settings; deer resistant.
<i>Carex morrowii</i>	'Ice Dance'	Carex; Variegated Sedge	pt. to shade	April-July	brown (insignificant)	6-12"	Known for attractive white-edged green foliage; semi-evergreen; excellent groundcover for shade; easy to grow; naturalizes well; deer resistant.
<i>Carex siderosticha</i>	'Snow Field'	Variegated Sedge	pt. sun to pt. shade	n/a	n/a	10-12"	Handsome carex; almost pure white with a few narrow green stripes; spreads slowly by underground stolons; will nicely lighten up a dark spot in the shade garden; deer resistant.
<i>Centaurea montana</i>	'Amethyst in Snow'	Cornflower; Mountain Bluet	sun	May-June	white with blue center	12-24"	Bicolor cultivar; pure white petals radiate from deep blue centers; silvery-green leaves; spreads by stolons to form colonies; dead-head for sparse rebloom in autumn; drought tolerant; attracts butterflies.
<i>Cephalaria gigantea</i>		Giant Scabious	sun to pt. shade	June-August	cream	4-6 feet	Showy 2½" diameter flowers; needs a large space; best back of border; naturalize in wildflower meadows or wild areas; may need some staking/support; deadhead spent flowers to promote additional bloom; attracts butterflies.
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>		Northern Sea Oats	sun to pt. sun	July-September	n/a	24-36"	Broad bladed grass: bright green in spring, copper in fall, tan in winter; dangling oat-like spikelets; reseeds freely; rain gardens; tallest grass for shade; drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Chelone lyonii</i>	'Hot Lips'	Turtlehead	sun to pt. shade	August-September	rose pink	24-36"	Hooded, snapdragon-like flowers bloom in tight, spike-like terminal racemes on red stems; wide, ovate, shiny dark-green leaves; does best with constant moisture; use in shade or bog gardens or along a stream; attracts butterflies; deer resistant; native.
<i>Chelone obliqua</i>		Turtlehead	sun to pt. shade	July-August	pink	30-36"	Sturdy, vertical perennial with rounded stems, medium texture and deep-green, boldly veined leaves on short stalks; large hooded flowers persist for weeks; deadheading prolongs bloom; will grow in dense shade and tolerates heavy clay soil; does best with constant moisture; attracts butterflies; deer resistant; native.
<i>Chrysanthemum sp.</i>		Korean Chrysanthemum	sun	October-November	mauve	24-30"	Begins flowering in mid October, extending your garden's color into November; flowers are very tolerant of below-freezing temperatures (at least into the mid-20°s); drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>		Summersweet	sun to shade	July-August	white	5-8 feet	Deciduous SHRUB; fragrant; doesn't do well in hot, dry locations; easy to grow, once established; blooms on new growth; prune in late fall or early spring; deer resistant; native.
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>		Summersweet	sun to shade	July-August	white	5-8 feet	Deciduous SHRUB; fragrant; doesn't do well in hot, dry locations; easy to grow, once established; blooms on new growth; prune in late fall or early spring; deer resistant; native.
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>		Lily-of-the-Valley	pt. to shade	late spring	white	6-12"	Excellent groundcover; fragrant flowers; poisonous red berries; humus-rich moist soil; spreads aggressively by underground rhizomes; deer resistant.
<i>Coreopsis auriculata</i>	'Nana'	Ear-leaved Tickseed	sun	May-June	yellow	6-12"	Showy yellow flowers; long bloom time; mounding; spreads nicely; drought tolerant; attracts butterflies; deer resistant.
<i>Cornus sericea</i>		Red-twigged Dogwood	sun to pt. shade	May-June	white	6-9 feet	SHRUB: Tiny, fragrant, white flowers appear in flat-topped clusters in late spring, white fruit in summer attracts birds; dark green leaves on reddish stems have great fall color; stems turn bright red in winter and are particularly showy against a snowy backdrop; upright-spreading, suckering growth with best color on new growth; best grown in rich consistently moist soils; use as specimen, massed or naturalized; attracts butterflies; deer resistant; native.
<i>Dianthus</i>	'Firewitch'	Cheddar Pink	sun	May-June	bright pink	4-6"	Scented blooms on 6" stems above tufted mounds of blue foliage; can form mats; good for rock gardens or edging; needs well-drained soil; deadhead to encourage bloom; attracts butterflies.
<i>Dianthus hybrid</i>	'Fruit Punch® Apple Slice'	Pink	sun to pt. sun	July	red border around pale pink	8-10"	Fragrant double blossoms atop a low mound of blue-green foliage; great for edging borders or paths; prefers loose, well-drained soil; heat, drought and salt tolerant; attracts butterflies; deer resistant.

<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>		Eastern Shooting Star	pt. shade	May	white	6-18"	Basal rosette of lance-shaped leaves; tall flower scapes with multiple nodding 1" flowers; flower colors vary from white to light pink or purple; grow in medium moisture, well-drained soil; great in woodland or rock garden; ephemeral; somewhat deer resistant; native.
<i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i>		Clinton's Wood Fern	shade	n/a	n/a	24-48"	Semi-evergreen; consistently moist soil, do not let soil dry out; spreads slowly by rhizomes; tolerates heavy shade; native.
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>		Purple Coneflower	sun to pt. sun	June-August	dark pink	24-36"	Will naturalize; cone shaped flowers attract gold finches and butterflies; drought tolerant.
<i>Epimedium sp.</i>		Bishop's Hat; Barrenwort	pt. shade to shade	April-May	white to cream	12"	Excellent ground cover for shade; clumps slowly expand to form colonies; leaves remain attractive until late fall; remove old leaves late winter/early spring; drought tolerant once established–water first year after planting; deer resistant.
<i>Epimedium x versicolor</i>	'Sulphureum'	Bishop's Hat; Bicolor Barrenwort	pt. shade to shade	late April-early May	yellow	9-12"	Carpeting groundcover; heart-shaped leaves tinted reddish-purple; excellent in dry shade; evergreen; cut back wiry stems early April; leaves look good in late fall; well-drained soil; drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>		Purple Lovegrass	sun	August	redish-purple	18-24"	Flat, coarse grass; mostly basal, green leaves form a clump of 10" foliage; soft reddish-purple flowers form an airy cloud; generally performs best in sandy or gravelly loams in hot, dry locations; tolerates Black Walnut; drought tolerant; deer resistant; native.
<i>Euphorbia polychroma</i>		Cushion Spurge	sun	spring	yellow cluster	12-15"	Becomes a dense clump; shear after blooming to control shape and spreading; sap can cause rash; drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Festuca cinerea</i>		Blue Fescue	sun to pt. shade	June	pale gold	6-10"	Soft blue grassy foliage is accented with wheat-like blossoms which turn tan and persist for winter interest; drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Filipendula rubra</i>		Queen of the Prairie	sun to pt. shade	June-August	pink	6-7 feet	Large astilbe-like fragrant panicles of flowers; deeply cut, fragrant, bright green leaves; upright growth, forms clumps; freely self-seeds; prefers medium to wet, well-drained soil; tolerates clay soil; deer resistant; native.
<i>Forsythia suspensa</i>		Weeping Forsythia	sun	March-April	Yellow	6-10 feet	Deciduous SHRUB; adapts to wide range of soils; easy to grow; weeping branches can reroot on ground if not trimmed after flowering; deer resistant.
<i>Forsythia x intermedia</i>		Border forsythia	sun to pt. shade	March-April	yellow	6-8 feet	Deciduous SHRUB; masses of flowers cover the branches before leaves emerge; adapts to wide range of soils; easy to grow; branches can reroot on ground if not trimmed after flowering; tolerates clay soil and black walnut; deer resistant.
<i>Fragaria x ananassa</i> *	'Ozark Beauty'	Strawberry	sun	June-September	white	6-12"	FRUIT: more info on Vegetable and Fruit list
<i>Fragaria x ananassa</i> *	'Tribute'	Strawberry	sun	June-September	white	6-12"	FRUIT: more info on Vegetable and Fruit list
<i>Geranium macrorrhizum</i>	'Ingwersen's Variety'	Bigroot Geranium	sun to pt. shade	May	pink-dusty	12"	Great plant; weed-proof ground cover; aromatic leaves turn bronze/red in fall; deadhead flower stalks; drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Geranium sanguineum</i>	'Shepherd's Warning'	Hardy Geranium, Bloody Cranesbill	sun to shade	June-July	pink	6-12"	Forms attractive compact mat of narrow-lobed dark green leaves; blooms best in more sun; remove spent flowers and old leaves to encourage new growth; leaves turn red in autumn; drought tolerant; attracts butterflies; deer resistant.
<i>Geranium sp.</i>		Geranium	sun to pt. shade	May-July	clear blue	12"	Well drained moist soil; divide every 4-5 years in spring; cut back after frost; good ground cover; drought tolerant once established.
<i>Hakonechloa macra</i>	'All Gold'	Japanese Forest Grass	pt. shade	July-August	yellow-green	12-18"	Gracefully arching, linear-lanceolate, gold leaves form dense, spreading, cascading mounds to 14" tall and to 18" wide; leaves have a papery texture resembling the leaves of some types of bamboo; yellow-green flowers bloom in loose, nodding panicles which are not particularly showy from a distance; prefers humusy, consistently moist, well-drained soils; combines well with hostas or ferns; tolerates black walnut; deer resistant.

<i>Hakonechloa macra</i>	'Aureola'	Japanese Forest Grass	pt. shade	July-August	yellow-green	12-18"	Gracefully arching grass; green leaves variegated with gold longitudinal striping; yellow-green flowers in loose, nodding panicles; graceful effect is similar to a dwarf bamboo but without invasive tendencies; grows in dense spreading clumps; deciduous; best grown in moist, humusy, well-drained soils; tolerates black walnut; deer resistant.
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>		Sneezeweed	sun to pt. sun	August-September	yellow	3-5 feet	Daisy like flowers with doubly notched petals; prefers wet to moist conditions; no major pest or diseases; attracts butterflies; native.
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>		False Sunflower or Oxeye Sunflower	sun	June-August	yellow	36"	Very showy, 2" single petals; provides long summer bloom for the perennial border or cutting garden; good cut flower; drought tolerant; attracts butterflies.
<i>Helleborus foetidus</i>		Stinking Hellebore; Lenten Rose	shade to pt. shade	late winter to early spring	green	15-18"	Leathery dark green fine-cut leaves; cut back stems after blooms fade; all plant parts poisonous if ingested; blooms 2nd year; drought tolerant.
<i>Helleborus x hybridus</i>		Hellebore	dappled shade	late winter to early spring	varies	16-24"	Prefers humus-rich soil; takes a few years to mature; woodland plant; divide in spring; being hybrids, various colors-see labels; plant parts poisonous if ingested.
<i>Hemerocallis</i>	'Mauna Loa'	Daylily	sun	July-Sept	orange	22"	Large 5" bright coppery orange flowers with a thin ruffled edge and green throat; mounding foliage adds a textural element to the garden when not in bloom; attracts butterflies.
<i>Hemerocallis</i>	'Stella de Oro'	Daylily	sun	repeats all summer	yellow-golden	9-12"	Deadhead for repeat bloom; multiples quickly; divide every 2-3 years; tolerant of summer heat and humidity; attracts butterflies.
<i>Hemerocallis</i>	'Sunday Gloves'	Daylily	sun to pt. shade	July-September	white	18-24"	Large, highly fragrant blossoms with lovely form; blooms and reblooms for most of the summer; attracts butterflies.
<i>Hemerocallis citrina</i>		Citron Daylily	sun to pt. shade	July-August	yellow	36"	Very fragrant, evening blooming species; large, grapefruit-yellow flowers are held on tall stems above a sizable clump of dark green, grassy leaves; site near a patio or window to enjoy blooms from early evening until next morning; a "must have" for the garden connoisseur.
<i>Hemerocallis</i> spp.		Daylily	sun		variable	variable	Division of MGs' favorites whose tags have been lost.
<i>Heuchera</i> hybrid	'Dolce® Blackcurrant'	Coral Bells	pt. shade to shade	late spring to early summer	creamy white	9-15"	Lobed, rounded purple leaves with silver accents; clump forming; tiny flowers on tall spires in late spring; drought tolerant; attracts hummingbirds.
<i>Heuchera</i> hybrid	'Dolce® Cinnamon Curls™'	Coral Bells	sun to pt. shade	late spring to early summer	white	9-12"	Compact, mounded, burgundy red to dark purple-brown foliage; leaf edges are densely curled; prefers medium moisture especially if grown in sun; attracts butterflies and hummingbirds; deer resistant.
<i>Heuchera</i> hybrid	'Dolce® Key Lime Pie'	American Alumroot	pt. shade to shade	June-August	light pink	10-18"	Clump forming; heart-shaped green leaves; 20" airy flowers on wiry stems; good as edging or groundcover; deer resistant.
<i>Hosta</i>	'Gold Standard'	Hosta	shade to pt. shade	July-August	pinkish lavender	18-36"	Wide-oval, cordate, yellow leaves with irregular dark green margins form medium to large mounds; funnel-shaped flowers raise to 42"; tolerates heavy shade and black walnut trees; attracts hummingbirds.
<i>Hosta</i>	'Jade Cascade'	Hosta	pt. to shade	July-August	pale lavender	24-36"	Light green to olive green leaves arch and cascade to form giant clumps; flowers rise well above the foliage to 40"; tolerates heavy shade and black walnut trees; attracts hummingbirds.
<i>Hosta</i>	'Striptease'	Hosta	pt. shade to shade	July	lavender	18-20"	Striking plant has narrow white line between a golden-yellow center and wide, dark-green border; 'teases' with leaf variations; flowers raise to 30" and attract hummingbirds.
<i>Hosta sieboldiana</i>	'Kabitan'	Hosta	shade to pt. shade	June-August	dark lavender	9-12"	Ruffled, narrow, variegated leaves with gold centers and green edges; showy flowers on 20" scapes; dense mounds crowd out weeds; tolerates heavy shade and black walnut trees; attracts hummingbirds.
<i>Hosta</i> spp.		Hosta	shade to pt. sun	summer	varies	varies	Size and color vary; see plant label; clump forming; protect from deer; attracts hummingbirds.
<i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i>	'Variegata'	Hydrangea	pt. shade to shade	July-August	blue or pink	4-6 feet	Deciduous SHRUB; likes moist, rich soil; mound-forming; attractive foliage with white margins; lace-cap flowers; flower color varies with pH; low maintenance once established; blooms on old wood.
<i>Hydrangea anomala</i> ssp. <i>petiolaris</i>		Climbing Hydrangea	pt. to shade	May-July	white	30-50 feet	VINE: heart-shaped, dark green leaves; fragrant, white lacecap flowers; vigorous, deciduous; exfoliating, reddish brown bark provides winter interest; prefers rich, well-drained soil; drought tolerant; deer resistant.

<i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i>		Oakleaf Hydrangea	sun to pt. shade	mid-summer	cream white	6-7 feet	Deciduous SHRUB; elongated, conical clusters (4-12" long) of fertile and sterile, white flowers turn pinkish purple with age; year round interest.
<i>Hylotelephium spectabile</i>	'Autumn Fire'	Sedum	sun	August-October	rose pink	12-18"	Formerly <i>Sedum spectabile</i> ; flower heads form in July and can rise to 24"; dense masses of tiny flowers bloom in large, rounded, flattened heads to 6" across atop stout stems; rounded, succulent, light gray-green leaves; flowers age to salmon bronze then brick red; attracts butterflies; drought tolerant.
<i>Hylotelephium spectabile</i>	'Autumn Joy'	Sedum	sun to pt. shade	July-October	pink to rusty red	24"	Formerly <i>Sedum spectabile</i> ; flower heads form in July and the flat corymbs look like broccoli; in August the flowers start to turn pink, slowly turning to red and then a deeper rusty-red; attracts butterflies; drought tolerant.
<i>Hylotelephium spectabile</i>	'Brilliant'	Hylotelephium; (Sedum); Ice Plant; Stonecrop	sun	August-October	pink/red	12-18"	Formerly <i>Sedum spectabile</i> ; easy to grow; tolerates most soils; showy flower during season; spent flowers provide winter interest; clump forming; attractive foliage; good for edging, borders, rock gardens; heat and drought tolerant; attracts butterflies.
<i>Hylotelephium spp.</i>		Stonecrop	sun	mixed	mixed	mixed	Mixture of various species, sure to create a pleasant surprise.
<i>Hylotelephium telephium</i>	'Matrona'	Stonecrop	sun to pt. shade	August-October	pink	24-30"	Masses of tiny, star-like, flowers bloom in large flattened heads; shiny, sturdy, purplish-red stems; bronze-tinged, gray-green leaves; attracts butterflies; drought tolerant.
<i>Iris cristata</i>		Dwarf Crested Iris	pt. shade to shade	late spring	blue	4-6"	Fans of lance-shaped leaves; good groundcover under shrubs; spreads nicely; cheerful flower; parts of plant are poisonous if ingested; handling plant may cause skin irritation or allergic reaction; deer resistant.
<i>Iris germanica</i>		Bearded Iris	sun	June	varies	24-36"	Size and color varies; see plant label; likes morning sun and will tolerate dappled shade; drought tolerant; will not tolerate "wet feet" (too much water will cause the rhizomes to rot), requires very well-drained soil at all times of the year; rabbit and deer resistant.
<i>Iris pallida</i>	'Aureo Variegata'	Variegated Iris	sun	May-June	Blue	30-36"	An easy to grow iris with attractive variegated foliage and showy, fragrant flowers; drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Iris sibirica</i>		Siberian Iris	sun to pt. shade	late spring	purple or blue	24-36"	Rugged, vigorous; old variety; not fussy about soil; takes a wide range of conditions, quickly forms large clumps; drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>		Twinleaf	pt. shade to shade	April	white	12-16"	Distinctive, deeply cleft leaves; moist soil; clump forming; brief bloom period followed by seed pods shaped like Dutchman's pipe; self sows; deer resistant; native.
<i>Kalimeris integrifolia</i>		Japanese Aster	sun to pt. shade	August-September	white	24-36"	Daisy-like flowers on a compact mound of green all summer; forms nice clumps; very unusual and attractive; tolerates heat, humidity and drought; attracts butterflies.
<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>	'Herman's Pride'	False Lamium; Yellow Archangel	light shade	April-May	yellow	10-12"	Woodland ground cover; spreader; silvery spotted leaves brightens area; drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>		Yellow Archangel	pt. shade to shade	late spring	yellow	6-12"	Vigorous, fast spreading groundcover can be aggressive; pest and disease resistant; tolerates most soil types; drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Lamprocapnos spectabilis</i>		Old Fashioned Bleeding Heart	pt. shade to shade	late April-May	deep pink with white	24-36"	Previously <i>Dicentra spectabilis</i> ; bright green leaves; heart-shaped pendulous bloom; dies back after flowering so cut to ground; deer resistant.
<i>Lamprocapnos spectabilis</i>	'Alba'	Bleeding Heart	pt. shade to shade	mid spring	white	24-36"	Previously <i>Dicentra spectabilis</i> ; nodding heart-shaped flowers; forms clumplike mounds of graceful fernlike soft green foliage; goes dormant in summer; lasts longer with adequate moisture; sweet, old-fashioned classic plant; all parts cause stomach ache if ingested, the foliage may aggravate skin allergies; deer resistant.
<i>Lamprocapnos spectabilis</i>	'Gold Heart'	Bleeding Heart	pt. shade to shade	late spring to early summer	rose pink	24-36"	Previously <i>Dicentra spectabilis</i> ; heart shaped pendulous flower; chartreuse/yellow leaves; all parts of plant are poisonous if ingested; the foliage may aggravate skin allergies; moist but not wet soil; deer resistant.

<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> *	'Jean Davis'	English Lavender	sun	June-August	pink	12-18"	Culinary and ornamental HERB; more info on herb list
<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> *	'Hidcote Blue'	English Lavender	sun	June-August	violet blue	12-20"	Culinary and ornamental HERB; more info on herb list
<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> *	'Melissa Lilac'	English Lavender	sun	June-August	lilac purple	24-28"	Culinary and ornamental HERB; more info on herb list
<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> *	'Mini Blue'	English Lavender	sun	June-August	purple blue	8-12"	Culinary and ornamental HERB; more info on herb list
<i>Leucanthemum</i> sp.		Shasta Daisy	sun to pt. shade	July-August	white	30-36"	Beds, borders, containers; strong stems resist drooping; prefers well-drained soil; drought tolerant; attracts butterflies.
<i>Leucanthemum x superbum</i>	'Becky'	Shasta Daisy	sun to pt. shade	July-September	white	30"	Beds, borders, containers; strong stems resist drooping; drought tolerant; attracts butterflies.
<i>Liatris spicata</i>		Gayfeather; Blazing Star	sun	July-August	purple	24-36"	Corms multiply close to original; forms a dense group; each corm will produce a flower; attracts birds and butterflies; deer resistant; native.
<i>Ligularia</i> hybrid	'Bottle Rocket'	Ligularia	pt. shade to shade	July-September	yellow	28-34"	Golden yellow flower spikes on chocolate colored stems are held just above thick, serrated green foliage; extremely compact plant; best used in partial sun landscapes; requires constant moisture; heat tolerant
<i>Ligularia dentata</i>		Leopard Plant or Big Leaf Ligularia	pt. shade to shade	June-July	yellow	36-48"	Favors damp shade; must have moist soils that never dry out; benefits from a regular, deep watering in hot summers; foliage will wilt in too much sun; deer resistant.
<i>Lilium asiatic</i> hybrid	'Tiny Athlete'	Dwarf Asiatic Lily	sun to pt. shade	July-August	pink	12-16"	Large, upfacing flowers with beautiful solid soft-pink petals; dark green foliage; bred originally for containers, delightful in the front of a sunny border or in a rock garden; needs good drainage.
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>		Spicebush; Sweet Pepper Bush	shade to pt. sun	March-April	yellow	8-10 feet	Deciduous SHRUB; very early, long lasting yellow flowers bloom before foliage emerges; aromatic leaves; tolerates dense shade; high wildlife value; larval food of swallowtail butterfly; attracts birds and butterflies; deer resistant; native.
<i>Liriope muscari</i>		Lilyturf	sun to pt. shade	August-September	lavender	12-18"	Erect flower spikes with whorls of flowers rise above glossy, dark green, sword-shaped leaves; blackish berries can persist into winter; spreads quickly; drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>		Great Blue Lobelia; Blue Cardinal Flower	sun to pt. shade	August-September	blue-violet	18-24"	Tight bunches of flowers all along strong stems; beautiful; carefree; may self-sow profusely; grows in moist to wet locations; tolerates dense shade; poisonous; deer resistant; native.
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	'Alabama Crimson'	Trumpet Honeysuckle	sun to pt. shade	May-June	red with yellow	8-15 feet	Vine or can be grown as groundcover; clusters of flowers in late spring, then off and on until frost; blue-green foliage; blooms more in full sun; black walnut and drought tolerant; attracts butterflies and hummingbirds; deer resistant; native.
<i>Lychnis coronaria</i>		Rose Campion	sun to pt. sun	June-July	magenta red	24-36"	Fuzzy silvery gray leaves-great contrast with the bloom color; short-lived perennial, may self-sow profusely; drought tolerant; attracts butterflies; deer resistant.
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>		Ostrich Fern	pt. sun to pt. shade	n/a	n/a	36-48"	Colonizes; feathery light green fronds surround brown spore-bearing fronds; provide extra water in August; deer resistant; native.
<i>Melissa officinalis</i> *		Lemon Balm	sun to pt. shade	July-September	white	12-24"	Well-drained soil; spread 12-24"; small white flowers in summer; lemon-scented leaves used in herbal tea, fruit salads and herb butters; will naturalize; prefers sun but shade tolerant; drought tolerant; attracts bees; deer resistant.
<i>Mentha spicata</i> also called <i>Mentha crispa</i> *	'Curly'	Curly Mint	sun to pt. shade	July-August	lilac	12-18"	Large frilly light green leaves on sturdy stalks; lilac flowers July to August; taste and smell similar to spearmint; to prevent unwanted spreading, plant with barriers and divide each spring; partial shade; drought tolerant; attracts butterflies; deer resistant.
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	'Mojito'	Spearmint	sun to pt. shade	July - August	white	12-24"	Culinary HERB; taste and smell similar to spearmint; flavor is best when flowers are just opening; to prevent unwanted spreading, plant with barriers and divide each spring; partial shade; prefers moist soil; attracts butterflies; deer resistant.

<i>Mertensia virginica</i>		Virginia Bluebells	pt. to shade	March-April	blue	18-24"	Clump forming; pink buds turn to blue flowers; bluish green leaves die back mid-summer; best massed and left undisturbed in moist, shady areas; tolerates Black Walnut.
<i>Monarda</i>	'Colrain Red'	Bee Balm	Sun	July-August	deep purplish-red	36-48"	Vigorous bloomer, back of border plant; needs good air circulation; good powdery mildew resistance; attracts hummingbirds and butterflies; deer resistant.
<i>Monarda didyma</i>		Bee Balm	sun to pt. shade	mid to late summer	pink w/dark purple center	12-16"	Deadheading prolongs bloom; square stems; compact form, 12-15" wide; drought tolerant; attracts butterflies and hummingbirds; deer resistant; native.
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	'Jacob Cline'	Bee Balm	sun to pt. shade	July-August	red	36-48"	Vigorous, back of border plant; average to moist soil with good drainage; needs good air circulation; mildew resistant foliage; attracts hummingbirds and butterflies; deer resistant.
<i>Muscari armeniacum</i>		Grape Hyacinth	sun to pt. shade	April-May	purple	4-8"	Dense, fragrant spikes of flowers self-sow freely; ideal as companions for taller bulbs or flowering shrubs or naturalized; leaves re-grow in autumn, use as marker for spring blub locations; deer resistant.
<i>Nepeta x faassenii</i>		Catmint	sun	May-September	blue-violet	12-24"	Low maintenance; may self-sow profusely; mounding, bushy growth habit; showy flowers bloom spring through fall; fragrant foliage; drought tolerant; attracts bees & butterflies; deer resistant.
<i>Nepeta x faassenii</i>	'Walker's Low'	Catmint	sun to pt. shade	April-September	lavender blue	24-30"	Showy flowers, aromatic, grayish-green foliage; thrives in dry to medium soils; may self-sow profusely; excellent low-maintenance perennial for rock gardens, borders, herb gardens; drought tolerant; attracts butterflies; deer resistant.
<i>Nipponanthemum nipponicum</i>		Montauk Daisy	sun	September-October	white	18-36"	Formerly <i>Chrysanthemum nipponicum</i> ; pinch tips until mid-July or cut in half by June 1; divide every 2-3 years; great end of season bloom; drought tolerant; attracts butterflies.
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>		Sundrops	sun	May-June	yellow	12-24"	Easy to grow; dependable; can spread aggressively; forms sprawling clumps; attracts butterflies; drought tolerant; native.
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>		Sensitive Fern	pt. sun	n/a	n/a	12-18"	Naturalizes well; can be aggressive; tolerates soggy soil; reproductive fronds provide winter interest; gets its name from the tendency of the fronds to wither at the first slight frost; deer resistant; native.
<i>Ophiopogon planiscapus</i>	'Nigrescens'	Mondo Grass	sun to pt. shade	July-August	pink, insignificant	8-12"	PROTECT!!! In winter. Hardy zone 6 to 9; spread 9-12 "; bluish-black berries; drought tolerant.
<i>Origanum vulgare</i> *		Oregano	sun	July-September	white	12-18"	Culinary HERB; more info on herb list
<i>Origanum vulgare</i> *	'Italian'	Italian Oregano	sun	July-September	purple	18-20"	Culinary HERB; more info on herb list
<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i>		Japanese Pachysandra	pt. shade to shade	May	white	6-12"	Groundcover; will naturalize; easy to grow; green leaves; plant 6-8" apart; drought tolerant; rabbit and deer resistant.
<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i>	'Variegata'	Japanese Spurge	pt. shade to shade	April	white	6-8"	Groundcover; will naturalize; easy to grow; variegated green and white leaves; plant 6-8" apart; drought tolerant; rabbit and deer resistant.
<i>Paeonia obovata</i>		Japanese Woodland Peony	pt. sun to pt. shade	early June	pink	30-36"	Very showy seed pods in fall; single bloom; wonderful foliage all-season; seedlings bloom after 4-5 yrs. (see plant label for age info on seedlings); deer resistant.
<i>Paeonia</i> spp.		Peony	sun to pt. shade	May	varied	32-36"	Lovely flowers (some single; some double); parts are poisonous; great spring color; check label for details; deer resistant.
<i>Papaver nudicaule</i>		Icelandic Poppy, Arctic Poppy	sun	June	orange	2-3 feet	Short-lived perennial, usually grown as a biennial or annual; low tuft of light green leaves, bearing large, satiny, lightly fragrant flowers on hairy stems; good cut flower as buds just open; leave some to self-seed; drought tolerant; attracts butterflies; deer resistant.
<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i>	'Hameln'	Dwarf Fountain Grass	sun	August-October	pinkish white	18-30"	Dwarf, clump-forming fountain grass; low maintenance; good for winter interest; add color, texture and motion along with season long appeal; tolerates wet soil and black walnuts; attracts birds; drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	'Husker Red'	Beardtongue	sun	May-June	white	24-36"	Spread 12-24" wide; clump forming; striking maroon leaves; drought tolerant; attracts birds and butterflies; deer resistant; native cultivar.

<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	'Mystica'	Beardtongue	sun	June-July	white w/ lilac shading	24-36"	Easy to grow; glossy burgundy red foliage in spring; dark purple stems in summer; deep red fall color; cut back after flowering; drought tolerant; attracts butterflies and hummingbirds; deer resistant; native cultivar.
<i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i>	'Little Spire'	Russian Sage	sun	June-September	blue-violet	18-24"	Easy to grow; fragrant, attractive silver-gray-green foliage; airy; compact size; whorls of flowers on stiff stems; tends to flop in shade; cut plants back almost to the ground in winter or early spring before new growth appears; drought tolerant; attracts bees and butterflies; rabbit and deer resistant.
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	'David'	Garden Phlox	sun	July-September	white	24-40"	Extremely free flowering on sturdy stems; fragrant; good cut flower; plant 18" apart for good air circulation; divide every 3 years; mildew resistant; attracts butterflies & hummingbirds; native.
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>		Summer Phlox	sun to pt. shade	July-August	mix-white, pink, purple	24-48"	Fragrant; good cut flower; spreads; plant 18" apart for good air circulation; divide every 3 years; mildew prone; attracts butterflies & hummingbirds; native.
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>		May Apple	pt. sun to shade	spring	white	18-24"	Woodland plant with attractive foliage and nodding white flower; naturalizes well; leaves & roots are poisonous; goes dormant in summer; drought tolerant; deer resistant; native.
<i>Polemonium</i> sp.		Jacob's Ladder	pt. sun to pt. shade	mid-summer	light blue/purple	8-12"	Prefers moist, well-drained soils with a neutral pH; attractive to bees, birds, and butterflies; deer resistant.
<i>Polygonatum humile</i>		Dwarf Solomon's Seal	shade	spring	white	6-8"	Petite plant spreads nicely forming a colony; white tubular flowers form in leaf axis; spreads by pencil-sized rhizomes just below soil surface; woodland ground cover; use in shade garden.
<i>Polygonatum odoratum</i>	'Variegatum'	Variegated Solomon's Seal	pt. shade to shade	May-June	white	24"	Bell-shaped flowers; broad white & green leaves; turns yellow in fall; moist soil; striking; easy care; forms colony over time; ideal in woodland area; deer resistant.
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>		Christmas Fern	shade	n/a	non flowering	12-24"	Woodland fern; evergreen; easy care; great on banks for erosion control; drought tolerant once established; deer resistant; native.
<i>Primula</i> spp.		Primrose	shade to pt. shade	April-May	varies	8"	Prefers filtered sunlight in spring; showy flowers appearing in spherical umbels on stout stems arising from basal rosettes of leaves; rich, well-drained, slightly acid soil (pH 6.5); plant so crown is right at soil level and plants at least 6" apart; rabbit tolerant.
<i>Pulmonaria</i>	'Majesté'	Lungwort	pt. shade to shade	April-May	blue & pink	6-12"	Woodland plant; silvery-gray leaves with white spots and a narrow green edging; drooping clusters of funnel-shaped flowers bloom on short stalks; attracts honey bees; deer resistant.
<i>Ribes hirtellum</i> *	'Hinnonmaki Red'	American Gooseberry	sun to pt. shade	Berries July	White	36-48"	SHRUB; dark red, medium-sized, sweet fruit; self-fertile, mildew resistant; a high producing variety; many culinary uses; attracts butterflies; attracts hummingbirds; deer resistant.
<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	'Champagne Pink'	Red Currant	sun to pt. shade	April-May	white	3-5 feet	Spread 3 to 5 feet; keep moist in well-drained soil, avoid overhead watering; organic mulch on roots; self-fertile; long clusters of champagne pink currents ripen in July; less tart than red currants; great for jams, jellies and pies; attracts birds.
<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	'Red Lake'	Red Currant	sun to pt. shade	April-May	white	3-5 feet	Spread 3 to 5 feet; keep moist in well-drained soil, avoid overhead watering; organic mulch on roots; self-fertile; long clusters of bright red currents ripen in July; great for jams, jellies and pies; attracts birds.
<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	'Rovada'	Red Currant	sun to pt. shade	April-May	white	3-5 feet	Spread 3 to 5 feet; keep moist in well-drained soil, avoid overhead watering; organic mulch on roots; self-fertile; long clusters of bright red currents ripen in July; great for jams, jellies and pies; attracts birds.
<i>Rodgersia podophylla</i>		Rodgersia	pt. shade	June-August	white	36-48"	Deeply divided large, bronze-tinged leaves; ivory green, foot long flowers; deadhead flowers; will naturalize over time by thick rhizomes; excellent foliage plant for moist garden sites.
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> *	'Heritage'	Red Raspberry	sun	June and September	white	4-8 feet	FRUIT; more info on vegetable and fruit list
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> (semi-thornless) *		Red Raspberry	sun			4-6 feet	FRUIT; more info on vegetable and fruit list

<i>Rubus idaeus</i> var. <i>strigosus</i> *	'Canby'	Red Raspberry	sun	June and September	white	4-6 feet	FRUIT; more info on vegetable and fruit list
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	'Herbstsonne'	Cutleaf Coneflower	sun	July-September	golden yellow	5-6 feet	Large 3-4" daisy-like blooms; attractive seed heads attract birds; pinch back by half by early June to keep from flopping; back of the border plant; good in masses; 36-48" wide; upright, rhizomatous, clump-forming; drought tolerant; attracts butterflies; deer resistant; native cultivar.
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	'Hortensia'	Golden Glow; Outhouse Plant	sun to pt. shade	mid to late summer	yellow	5-7 feet	From mid-1800s; vigorous spreader; pinch growth by 1/2 in June to promote bushiness & reduce height; lots of 3" golden blossoms; plant in back of border; used as screen; naturalizes; drought tolerant; attracts butterflies; deer resistant; native cultivar.
<i>Salvia officinalis</i> *	'Common'	Common Sage	sun	June	blue/lavender	18"	Culinary HERB; more info on herb list
<i>Salvia officinalis</i> *	'Purpurea'	Purple Garden Sage	sun	summer	lilac blue	15"	Culinary HERB; more info on herb list
<i>Salvia officinalis</i> *	'Tricolor'	Tricolor Sage	sun	May-June	lilac blue	12-18"	Culinary HERB; more info on herb list
<i>Sarcococca hookeriana</i>	var. <i>humilis</i>	Christmas Box; Sweet Box	shade to pt. shade	April	white (inconspicuous)	12-16"	SHRUB; formerly called <i>Sarcococca humilis</i> ; early fragrant white flowers produce shiny black fruits; broadleaf evergreen, glossy green foliage; spreads slowly, forms colony; borderline hardy in colder parts of Dutchess County; when established, drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Saruma henryi</i>		Upright Wild Ginger	shade to pt. shade	spring to summer	yellow	18"	Intermittent blooms all summer; stems & velvety heart-shaped leaves are densely fuzzy; self sows pleasantly; clumps; native to China.
<i>Sedum kamtschaticum</i>		Stonecrop	sun to pt. shade	early to mid summer	bright yellow	6"	Pleasing distinctive fleshy foliage all season; clusters of star-shaped flowers; excellent for dry sites with poor soil; creeping, great in rock garden or as a groundcover; drought tolerant; attracts butterflies; rabbit and deer resistant.
<i>Sedum reflexum</i>	'Blue Spruce'	Stonecrop	sun	July - September	yellow	6-8"	Vigorous; forms a mat of blue-green leaves, arranged on stems like spruce needles; clusters of star-shaped flowers; best kept away from slower alpine plants that it might smother; ground cover or lawn substitute in hot, sunny areas; drought tolerant; attracts butterflies; deer resistant.
<i>Sedum rupestre</i>	'Angelina'	Stonecrop	sun	early summer	yellow	4-6"	Tolerates light shade; groundcover; beds, borders, rock gardens; chartreuse leaves turn to rust orange in fall; drought tolerant; rabbit and deer resistant.
<i>Sedum</i> spp.	assorted varieties	Sedum	sun	late spring to summer	varies	2-6"	Color and form vary, check label and plant; great ground cover; average to dry soil; easy to grow; drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Sempervivum tectorum</i>		Hen and Chicks or Houseleeks	Sun	June-July	red/purple	1-4"	Easy to grow; evergreen, mat-forming succulent that typically forms rosettes; great in rock gardens or containers; tolerates dry, shallow, rocky soils; drought tolerant; rabbit and deer resistant.
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>		False Solomon's Seal; Solomon's Plume	pt. sun to pt. shade	May-June	white	12-24"	Clumps of arching zigzag stems have large, shiny, dark-green pleated leaves; clusters of tiny fragrant flowers in spikes on the ends of each stem; showy, small red berries in late summer; spreads slowly by rhizome and seeds; grows in most environments, but best in light shade and moist soil; deer resistant; native.
<i>Solidago</i> sp.		Goldenrod	sun	September-October	yellow	30-36"	Showy flowers; tolerates clay or wet soil; use in rain gardens; good cut flower; spreads by rhizomes; attracts bees and butterflies; deer resistant; native.
<i>Spiraea x vanhouttei</i>		Bridal Wreath Spirea	sun	April-May	white	5-8 feet	Vase-shaped, deciduous shrub; tiny white flowers in umbellate clusters profusely cover the gracefully arching branches; dark blue-green leaves; attracts butterflies; drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Stachys byzantina</i>		Lamb's Ears	sun	June-July	lavender	12-15"	Mat-forming, silver wooly leaves; excellent border front or ground cover; bees love; remove flower stalks after bloom; drought tolerant; deer resistant.

<i>Stachys byzantina</i>	'Helen Von Stein'	Giant Lamb's Ears	sun	rarely blooms		12-18"	Forms mats of attractive wooly gray-green or silvery foliage; large leaves; flowering stems are rare; propagate by division of the root mass; ground cover, edging; drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>		Wood Poppy; Celandine Poppy	shade to pt. sun	spring	bright yellow	12-18"	Naturalizes; early bloomer; large cheerful yellow flowers; deer resistant; woodland native.
<i>Syringa</i> sp.		Lilac	sun to pt. sun	May	purple	6'	Very hardy, low-maintenance shrub; water during prolonged drought; mulch to suppress weeds; allow multiple branches from the base, do not over prune: prefers well-drained non-acidic soil.
<i>Tiarella</i> hybrid	'Jade Peacock'	Foamflower	pt. shade to shade	early summer	pink to white	8-10"	Light pink flower buds open to tall creamy white, lightly fragrant, star-like blossoms; spring foliage is bright yellow-green with a deep red center, summer foliage is jade green with a deep purple center; grows in a dense compact clump; great with hostas and ferns; use in borders, as edging and for cut flowers; deer resistant.
<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i>		Feverfew	sun	summer	white with yellow center	18-24"	Easy to grow; self-sows freely; erect, bushy, cheerful; looks like miniature daisies; fragrant; drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Thymus herba-barone</i> *		Caraway Thyme	sun	June-July	pink, purple	2-6"	Culinary HERB; more info on herb list
<i>Thymus pseudolanuginosus</i>		Woolly Thyme	sun	June-July	pink	3"	Creeping ground cover; very tiny, elliptic, gray leaves with tiny, tubular, pale pink flowers which attract bees; unsuitable for culinary use; use as a filler between stepping stones or to sprawl over small rocks or ledges in the rock garden; attracts butterflies; drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Thymus vulgaris</i> *		Culinary Thyme, English Thyme	sun	June-July	lilac purple	12"	Culinary HERB; more info on herb list
<i>Thymus x citriodorus</i> *		Lemon Creeping Thyme	sun	June-July	pink	2-4"	Culinary HERB; more info on herb list
<i>Thymus x citriodorus</i> *		Lemon Variegated Thyme	sun	summer	pink	3"	Culinary HERB; more info on herb list
<i>Tiarella</i> hybrid	'Jade Peacock'	Foamflower	pt. shade to shade	early summer	pink to white	8-10"	Light pink flower buds open to tall creamy white, lightly fragrant, star-like blossoms; spring foliage is bright yellow-green with a deep red center, summer foliage is jade green with a deep purple center; grows in a dense compact clump; great with hostas and ferns; use in borders, as edging and for cut flowers; deer resistant.
<i>Trachystemon orientalis</i>		Oriental Borage or Abraham-Isaac-Jacob	sun to shade	late March-early April	blue	12"	Large fuzzy heart-shaped leaves form large colonies; dainty, showy, blue flowers; interesting coarse ground cover; very low maintenance.
<i>Tradescantia</i> sp.		Spiderwort	sun to pt. shade	May-July	magenta	18-24"	An unusual magenta flower; foliage tends to brown and die down and go dormant after it finishes blooming; drought tolerant; deer resistant.
<i>Tricyrtis hirta</i>		Toad Lily	shade	late summer to early fall	pale lilac with purple spots	24-36"	Small 1" flowers, 2-3 on a stalk, resemble lilies or orchids; prefers moist slightly acidic soil; oval hairy leaves; can self-sow freely; good woodland plant.
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>		White Wake-robin	pt. shade to shade	May	white	12-15"	Largest and showiest trillium; stout stem with 3 large oval leaves; single large, long-lasting flower becomes pink as it matures; requires moist, humus-rich, sandy loam; can self-seed, flowers 4th or 5th year; native.
<i>Viola labradorica</i>		Labrador Violet	pt. shade to shade	late spring-May	blue/violet	3-4"	Woodland or stream beds; moist soil; groundcover; heart-shaped, purple tinged leaves; clump forming; spreads easily; attracts butterflies; native.
<i>Waldsteinia ternata</i>		Barren Strawberry	pt. shade to shade	April-June	yellow	3-6"	Cheerful early blooms; forms a dense mat of shiny strawberry-like leaves; dark green leaves turn bronze in fall; use to cover large or small areas; combines well with spring bulbs; spreads steadily by stolons; fruit is inedible; drought tolerant once established; rabbit and deer resistant.